



GRANT OF PLANNING PERMISSION

TOWN AND COUNTRY PLANNING ACT 1990

APPLICATION NO. 2020/0274

To Mr Paul Butler
PB Planning Ltd
PO Box 778
York
YO 0LT

DESCRIPTION Residential Development, Open Space, Landscaping & Associated Infrastructure

LOCATION Land to the south of Halifax Road, Penistone, Barnsley

Permission is **granted** for the proposals which were the subject of the Application and Plans registered by the Council on 09/04/2020 and described above.

THIS DECISION IS SUBJECT TO THE TERMS OF THE AGREEMENT MADE UNDER SECTION 106 OF THE TOWN AND COUNTRY PLANNING ACT 1990 (AS AMENDED).

The approval is subject on compliance with the following conditions:

- 1 The development hereby permitted shall be begun before the expiration of 3 years from the date of this permission.
Reason: In order to comply with the provision of Section 91 of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990.

- 2 The development hereby approved shall be carried out strictly in accordance with the amended plans and specifications as approved:

2001.01 Rev Q - Planning Layout
2001.02 Rev A- Location Plan
20005/GA/01 Rev B - Halifax Road Site Access Arrangement
20005/GA/02 Rev D - Well House Lane Site Access Arrangement
2001.03 Rev H - Materials Layout
2001.06 Rev L - Boundary Treatment Plan
Landscape Masterplan (May 2021)
2001.B.01 Boundaries
2001.B.02 Boundaries
2001.B.03 Boundaries
2001.B.04 Boundaries
2001.B.05 Boundaries
2001.DG.01 - Garages

2001.SG.01 - Garages
2001.TG.01 - Garages
2001.TG.02 - Garages
2001.SG.02 - Garages
2001.ALD.01 - Alderney
2001.ALD.02.A - Alderney
2001.BRE.02.A - Brentford
2001.DENB.01 - Denby
2001.DENB.02.A - Denby
2001.DENF.01 - Denford
2001.ELL.01 - Ellerton
2001.ELL.02.A - Ellerton
2001.H403.01 - Imgleby
2001.H403.02 A - Imgleby
2001.H417.01 - Bradgate
2001.H417.02.A - Bradgate
2001.H421.01 - Winstone
2001.H421.02.A - Winstone
2001.H433.02.A - Cornell
2001.H433.01 - Cornell
2001.H442.01 - Kirkdale
2001.H442.02.A - Kirkdale
2001.H456.01 - Avondale
2001.H456.02.A - Avondale
2001.H469.01 - Holden
2001.H469.02.A - Holden
2001.H497.01 - Chetworth
2001.H497.02.A - Chetworth
2001.KINL.01 - Kinglsey
2001.KINL.02.A - Kinglsey
2001.KINV.02.A - Kingsville
2001.MAI.01 - Maidstone
2001.MAI.02.A - Maidstone
2001.MAR-1.01 - Marsham
2001.MAR-2.01 - Marsham
2001.MOR.01 - Moresby
2001.MOR.02 - Moresby
2001.MOR.03.A - Moresby
2001.MOR.04.A - Moresby
2001.P341.01 - Hadley
2001.P341.02 - Hadley
2001.P382.01 - Archford
2001.P382.02 - Archford
2001.SEBI.01 - Severn/Birtley
2001.SH50.02 - SH50
2001.T67.01 - Type 67
2001.T67.01.A - Type 67
2001.T69.01 - Type 69
2001.WIN.01 - Windermere
2001.WIN.02.A - Windermere
2001.WOO.02.A – Woodcote

Geo-environmental study ref: 18032/976 by Groundtech Consulting Ltd - dated 28th October 2019

unless required by any other conditions in this permission.

Reason: In the interests of the visual amenities of the locality in accordance with Local Plan Policy D1 High Quality Design and Place Making.

- 3 Prior to the commencement of development plans to show the following levels shall be submitted to and approved by the Local Planning Authority; finished floor levels of all buildings and structures; road levels; existing and finished ground levels. Where retaining walls are required, full details of the location, height, design and materials will be submitted to and approved in writing by the Local Planning Authority. Thereafter the development shall proceed in accordance with the approved details.

Reason: To enable the impact arising from need for any changes in level to be assessed and in accordance with Local Plan Policy D, High Quality Design and Place Making.

- 4 Notwithstanding the details indicated on the submitted drawings, no works whatsoever shall commence on site until a detailed scheme for the off-site highway works in association with the access to the site from Halifax Road, has been submitted to and approved in writing by the LPA. For the avoidance of doubt, these details shall include but not be limited to, measures to reduce vehicles speeds on the A629 Halifax Road between Hoylandswaine roundabout and the Huddersfield Road junction. The scheme as approved and the access shall be implemented in full before development commences. Reason: To ensure that the highway works are designed and constructed to an appropriate standard in the interest of highway safety in accordance with Local Plan Policy T4.

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- 5 Plots 187-195, 104 and 397-402 shall be fitted with thermal double glazing, such as a configuration of 4mm pane / 12mm airgap / 4mm pane, to provide a minimum $R_w + C_{tr}$ of 27 dB and Tickle ventilators, which achieve a minimum performance of $D_{n,e,w} + C_{tr}$ 32 dB.

Reason: In the interests of residential amenity and to accord with Local Plan Policy Pol1.

- 6 No development or other operations being undertaken on site shall take place until the following documents in accordance with British Standard 5837:2012 Trees in relation to design, demolition and construction - Recommendations have been submitted to and approved in writing by the Local Planning Authority:

Tree protective barrier details
Tree protection plan
Arboricultural method statement

Reason: To ensure the continued wellbeing of the trees in the interests of the amenity of the locality in accordance with Local Polan Policy D1.

- 7 Prior to commencement of development, full details of soft landscaping works including details of the species, positions and planted heights of proposed trees; together with details of the position and condition of any existing trees and hedgerows to be retained, along with a timetable for implementation which identifies features required to screen the development and provides them early in the construction process, shall be submitted to and approved in writing by the Local Planning Authority. The landscaping shall be implemented on accordance with the agreed scheme and timetable.
Reason: In the interests of the visual amenities of the locality and in accordance with Local Plan Policy D1 High Quality Design and Place Making.
- 8 All in curtilage planting, seeding or turfing comprised in the approved details of landscaping shall be carried out on each plot no later than the first planting and seeding season following the occupation of the individual dwellinghouse/s; and any trees or plants which die within a period of 5 years from first being planted, are removed, or become seriously damaged or diseased shall be replaced in the next planting season with others of similar size and species.
Reason: In the interests of the visual amenities of the locality, in accordance with Local Plan policies GD1 'General Development' and D1 'High Quality Design and Place Making'.
- 9 A landscape management plan, including long term design objectives, management responsibilities and maintenance schedules for all landscape areas, shall be submitted to and approved by the Local Planning Authority prior to the occupation of the development or any part thereof, whichever is the sooner, for its permitted use. The landscape management plan shall be carried out in accordance with the approved plan.
Reason: In the interests of the visual amenities of the locality and in accordance with Local Plan Policy BIO1 Biodiversity.
- 10 Upon commencement of construction works, details of electric vehicle electric vehicle charge points shall be submitted and approved in writing by the LPA. The EVCPs will have a minimum "Mode 3" (7 kW, 32 AMP) capability and shall be installed in accordance with the approved details prior to first occupation of the development and thereafter in accordance with the approved details.
Reason: To ensure the new residential units are provided with infrastructure that conforms with the requirements of LP Policy T3 - New Development and Sustainable Travel.
- 11 Upon commencement of development details of a scheme for secure and covered parking for bicycles for every dwelling without a garage shall be submitted to and agreed in writing by the LPA. The scheme as agreed shall be fully implemented before each dwelling is first occupied (or brought into use).
Reason: In interests of encouraging use of sustainable modes of transport in accordance with Local Plan Policy T3.
- 12 Prior to commencement of development, details of proposals to mitigate the air quality impact of the development (mitigation strategy) shall be submitted to and approved in writing by the Local Planning Authority, taking into account the mitigation proposals submitted by the applicant's air quality consultant within their assessment dated November 2018, reference LDP2246-001, along with the requirements of the Barnsley MBC Air Quality and Emissions Good Practice Planning Guidance. The development shall be undertaken in accordance with the approved details unless otherwise agreed in writing by the Local Planning Authority.
Reason: In the interests of minimising the impact of the proposal on air quality in accordance with Local Plan Policy Poll1.

- 13 Prior to development commencing on the superstructure of any dwelling hereby approved details of measures to facilitate the provision of high speed full fibre broadband for the dwellings/development hereby permitted, including a timescale for implementation, shall be submitted to and approved in writing by the Local Planning Authority. The development shall be carried out in accordance with the approved details.
Reason: In order to ensure compliance with Local Plan Policy I1.
- 14 The site shall be developed with separate systems of drainage for foul and surface water on and off site.
Reason: In the interest of satisfactory and sustainable drainage in accordance with Local Plan Policy CC3.
- 15 No piped discharge of surface water from the application site shall take place until works to provide a satisfactory outfall, other than the existing local public sewerage , for surface water have been completed in accordance with details submitted to and approved by the Local Planning Authority .
Reason: To ensure that the site is properly drained and in order to prevent overloading , surface water is not discharged to the public sewer network in accordance with Local Plan Policy CC3.
- 16 No development shall take place unless and until full foul and surface water drainage details have been submitted to and approved in writing by the Local Planning Authority. Thereafter no part of the development shall be occupied or brought into use until the approved scheme has been fully implemented. The scheme shall be retained throughout the life of the development.
Reason: To ensure the proper drainage of the area in accordance with Local Plan Policy CC3.
- 17 No development approved by this permission shall be commenced until a scheme for the provision and implementation of a surface water run-off limitation into the watercourse has been submitted to and approved in writing by the Local Planning Authority. The scheme shall be implemented in accordance with an approved programme and details.
Reason: To prevent increased risk of flooding in accordance with Local Plan Policy CC3.
- 18 Notwithstanding the provisions of the Town and Country Planning (General Permitted Development) Order 1995 (or any Order revoking or re-enacting that Order with or without modification), no building or structure shall be placed or erected within 3 metres of the Culverted Watercourse crossing the site.
Reason: To prevent damage to the existing Culverted Watercourse in accordance with Local Plan Policy CC3.
- 19 Development shall not commence until a construction methodology has been submitted to and approved in writing by the Local Authority in terms of measures to protect the rail network. The development shall thereafter be carried out in accordance with the approved construction methodology unless otherwise agreed in writing by the Local Planning Authority.
Reason: To protect the rail network in accordance with Local Plan Policy GD1.

20 Prior to commencement of development full details of the mitigation measures identified in the Ecological Survey(s) - Bat Activity Survey (Brooks Ecological, 10/06/2020) and Interim Breeding Bird Survey (Brooks Ecological, 12/05/2021) - including a timetable for their implementation, shall be submitted to and approved in writing by the Local Planning Authority. The development shall be implemented in accordance with the approved details.

Reason: To conserve and enhance biodiversity in accordance with Local Plan Policy BIO1.

21 No development, including any demolition and groundworks, shall take place until the applicant, or their agent or successor in title, has submitted a Written Scheme of Investigation (WSI) that sets out a strategy for archaeological investigation and this has been approved in writing by the Local Planning Authority. The WSI shall include:

The programme and method of site investigation and recording.

The requirement to seek preservation in situ of identified features of importance.

The programme for post-investigation assessment.

The provision to be made for analysis and reporting.

The provision to be made for publication and dissemination of the results.

The provision to be made for deposition of the archive created.

Nomination of a competent person/persons or organisation to undertake the works.

The timetable for completion of all site investigation and post-investigation works.

Thereafter the development shall only take place in accordance with the approved WSI and the development shall not be brought into use until the Local Planning Authority has confirmed in writing that the requirements of the WSI have been fulfilled or alternative timescales agreed.

Reason: To ensure that any archaeological remains present, whether buried or part of a standing building, are investigated and a proper understanding of their nature, date, extent and significance gained, before those remains are damaged or destroyed and that knowledge gained is then disseminated in accordance with Local Plan Policy HE6.

22 No development shall be commenced until full engineering, drainage and street lighting and constructional details of the streets proposed for highway adoption have been submitted to and approved in writing by the LPA. The development shall, thereafter, be constructed in accordance with the approved details unless otherwise agreed in writing with the LPA.

Reason: To ensure that the internal streets are planned and approved in good time to a satisfactory standard for use by the public in the interests of highway safety in accordance with Local Plan Policy T4.

23 Before any dwelling is first occupied the roads and footways shall be constructed to binder course level from the dwelling to the adjoining public highway in accordance with details of a completion plan to be submitted and approved in writing by the LPA.

Reason: To ensure streets are completed prior to occupation and satisfactory development of the site in accordance with Local Plan Policy T4.

- 24 Prior to the first occupation of the development hereby permitted vehicular access and pedestrian/cyclist access shall be provided and thereafter retained in at the position shown on the approved plan and constructed in accordance with the BMBC highway specification. Arrangement shall be made for surface water drainage to be intercepted and disposed of separately so that it does not discharge from or onto the highway carriageway.
Reason: To ensure satisfactory access into the site and avoid the carriage of extraneous material or surface water from or onto the highway and in the interests of highway safety.
- 25 Notwithstanding the details indicated on the submitted drawings no works shall commence on site until a detailed scheme for the off-site highway works to support access to the site from Well House Lane, has been submitted to and approved in writing by the LPA with timescales for implementation to be agreed.
Reason: To ensure that the highway works are designed and constructed to an appropriate standard in the interest of highway safety in accordance with Local Plan Policy T4.
- 26 The gradient of the vehicular access shall not exceed 1 in 12 for the first 5m into the site as measured from edge of the adjacent carriageway.
Reason: In interests of the safety of persons using the access and users of the highway.
- 27 The gradient of individual vehicular accesses/driveways shall not exceed 1 in 12 as measured from the edge of adjacent carriageway. Reason: In the interests of the safety of persons using the access and users of the highway.
Reason: In interests of the safety of persons using the access and users of the highway in accordance with Local Plan Policy T4.
- 28 No development shall take place, including any works of demolition, until a Construction Method Statement has been submitted to, and approved in writing by, the Local Planning Authority. The approved statement shall be adhered to throughout the construction period. The statement shall provide for:
- i. The parking of vehicles of site operatives and visitors
 - ii. Means of access and routing for construction traffic
 - iii. Loading and unloading of plant and materials
 - iv. Storage of plant and materials used in constructing the development
 - v. Measures to prevent mud/debris being deposited on the public highway

Reason: In the interests of highway safety in accordance with Local Plan Policy T4.

- 29 No development shall take place until a survey of the condition of the adopted highway condition to be used by construction traffic has been submitted to and approved in writing by the LPA. The extent of the area to be surveyed must be agreed by the LHA prior to the survey being undertaken. The survey must consist of:
- i. A plan to a scale of 1:1250 showing the location of all defects identified
 - ii. A written and photographic record of all defects with the corresponding location references accompanied by a description of the extent of the assessed area and a record of the date, time and weather conditions at the time of survey.

On completion of the development, a second condition survey of the adopted highway shall be carried out to identify defects attributable to the traffic associated with the development. It shall be submitted for the written approval of the Local Planning Authority. Any necessary remedial works shall be completed at the developer's expense in accordance with a scheme to be agreed in writing by the Local Planning Authority.

Reason: To ensure that any damage to the adopted highway sustained throughout the development process is identified and subsequently remedied at the expense of the developer in interests of highway safety in accordance with Local Plan Policy T4.

- 30 No building or use hereby permitted shall be occupied until pedestrian visibility splays of 2 x 2m to the back edge of the footway / verge shall be provided at the proposed access (or drive). Nothing shall be erected, retained, planted and / or allowed to grow at or above a height of 0.6m to the rear of the footway/ verge which would obstruct the visibility splay. The visibility splay shall be maintained free of obstruction at all times thereafter for the lifetime of the development.

Reason: To ensure drivers have clear and unrestricted views of approaching pedestrians when pulling out onto the public highway, in the interest of highway safety.

- 31 Prior to the first occupation of the development hereby permitted a visibility splay shall be provided in full accordance with the details indicated on the approved plan. The splay shall thereafter be maintained at all times free from any obstruction exceeding 1m above the level of the adjacent highway carriageway.

Reason: In interests of highway safety in accordance with Local Plan Policy T4.

- 32 Prior to the first occupation of the development hereby permitted, the proposed accesses, driveways, on-site car and cycle parking, and turning shall be laid out in accordance with the approved plan. Driveways and vehicle parking areas accessed from the approved streets must be properly consolidated and hard surfaced and drained into the site and subsequently maintained in good working order at all times thereafter for the lifetime of the development.

Reason: To ensure that there are adequate parking facilities to serve the development which are constructed to an acceptable standard in accordance with Local Plan Policy T4.

33 No building or use hereby permitted shall be occupied until details of arrangements for the future management and maintenance of proposed carriageways, footways, footpaths and landscaped areas not put forward for adoption as maintainable at public expense within the site have been submitted to and approved in writing by the LPA. On occupation of the first dwelling (or building) within the site, the streets shall be maintained in accordance with the approved management and maintenance details.

Reason: To ensure that all private streets and landscaped areas are appropriately managed and maintained to ensure the safety of all users in accordance with Local Plan Policy T4.

34 The development hereby permitted shall not be commenced until an updated detailed Travel Plan has been submitted, approved and signed off by the LPA.

Reason: To ensure that the development offers a wide range of travel choices to reduce the impact of travel and transport on the environment in accordance with Local Plan Policy T3.

35 Upon commencement of development full details of the play equipment to be provided on site in accordance with the Types and Green Space Table (Dec 2020) shall be provided and agreed in writing by the Local Planning Authority. The development shall proceed in accordance with the approved details.

Reason: In accordance with Local Plan Policy GS1 and the accompanying Open Space Provision on New Housing Developments SPD.

Informative(s)

Pursuant to article 31(1)(cc) of the Town and Country Planning (Development Management Procedure) Order 2010 (as amended), the Local Planning Authority have, where possible, made a pre-application advice service available, complied with our Planning Service Charter for Business and otherwise actively engaged with the applicant in dealing with the application.

- 1 The proposed development lies within an area that has been defined by the Coal Authority as containing potential hazards arising from former coal mining activity at the surface or shallow depth. These hazards can include: mine entries (shafts and adits); shallow coal workings; geological features (fissures and break lines); mine gas and former surface mining sites. Although such hazards are seldom readily visible, they can often be present and problems can occur in the future, particularly as a result of new development taking place.

It is recommended that information outlining how former mining activities may affect the proposed development, along with any mitigation measures required (for example the need for gas protection measures within the foundations), is submitted alongside any subsequent application for Building Regulations approval (if relevant).

Any form of development over or within the influencing distance of a mine entry can be dangerous and raises significant land stability and public safety risks. As a general precautionary principle, the Coal Authority considers that the building over or within the influencing distance of a mine entry should wherever possible be avoided. In exceptional circumstance where this is unavoidable, expert advice must be sought to ensure that a suitable engineering design is developed which takes into account all the relevant safety and environmental risk factors, including mine gas and mine-water.

Your attention is drawn to The Coal Authority Policy in relation to new development and mine entries available at: www.gov.uk/government/publications/building-on-or-within-the-influencing-distance-of-mine-entries

- 2 Any intrusive activities which disturb or enter any coal seams, coal mine workings or coal mine entries (shafts and adits) requires a Coal Authority Permit. Such activities could include site investigation boreholes, excavations for foundations, piling activities, other ground works and any subsequent treatment of coal mine workings and coal mine entries for ground stability purposes. Failure to obtain a Coal Authority Permit for such activities is trespass, with the potential for court action.

If any coal mining features are unexpectedly encountered during development, this should be reported immediately to the Coal Authority on 0345 762 6848. Further information is available on the Coal Authority website at:

www.gov.uk/government/organisations/the-coal-authority

Informative Note valid from 1st January 2021 until 31st December 2022

- 3 The granting of planning permission does not in any way infer that consent of the landowner is given. Therefore the consent of all relevant landowners is required before proceeding with any development including that of the Council as landowner.

If it should transpire that the applicant does not own any of the land included in this consent then it is the responsibility of the applicant to seek all necessary consents and approvals of the landowner.

- 4 The granting of planning permission does not effect the status of species such as owls and bats which have protection under other legislation. These may be present, and it is the applicant's responsibility to seek advice on how to avoid damaging operations. Further advice can be obtained from the Countryside Unit in the Planning & Transportation Services, on 01226-772576, or directly from www.naturalengland.org.uk
- 5 The development hereby approved includes the carrying out of work on the adopted highway. You are advised that before undertaking this work you must enter into a highway agreement with the Council under S278 of the Highways Act, 1980, specifying the extent of works, the works, and the terms and conditions under which these are carried out. Fees are payable for the drafting of the agreement, approval of the highway details and inspection of the works. For more information or to apply, please contact Highways Development Control at email HighwaysDC@barnsley.gov.uk or call to 01226 773555.
- 6 Whilst no information is given at this stage about the method of disposal of highway drainage, I am mindful of restrictions on surface water disposal and the emphasis on the use of sustainable solutions. The use of a soakaway system has to be located outside the carriageway and at least 5m from any building which may affect the layout shown. It should be noted that a commuted sum to be used towards the future maintenance costs of each highway drain soakaway, shall be agreed with and paid to the Council, prior to the issue of the Part 2 Certificate. Agreement should be sought for all pipes, culverts, water attenuation tanks or similar greater than 900mm that are proposed to be placed beneath the area to be defined as public highway. All drainage installed under the Highway is to be adopted by the sewerage undertaker or, in the case of highway drainage, the Local Highway Authority. Street lighting design and installation is undertaken by the Local Highway Authority. There is a fee payable for this service and the applicant should make contact with the authorities Street Lighting Team, Tel 01226 770770. Email. Streetlightingdesign@barnsley.gov.uk as soon as possible.
- 7 Access arrangements including shared private drives should conform to Approved Document B Volume 1 Part B5 Sect. 13. They should be constructed to withstand a minimum carrying capacity of 26 Tonnes without deflection.
- 8 Fees associated with the required condition survey together with any necessary remedial works and any relevant s278 agreement are to be borne by the developer. The applicant should make contact with Highways Development Control, Tel. 01226 772033/772170. Email. HighwaysDC@barnsley.gov.uk for further information prior to commencement.
- 9 With regards to condition 19 it is recommended that consultations are carried out with the Asset Project Manager at Network Rail in formulating the required construction methodology.

Please be aware that the Council monitors construction sites and open land within the vicinity of such sites in an attempt to prevent fly tipping (i.e. unauthorised deposit of waste on land), which is illegal under the Environmental Protection Act 1990. The penalties for fly-tipping can include:

- a fine of up to £50,000 and*
- up to six months imprisonment on conviction.*

Therefore, if necessary, please ensure that all demolition waste and waste associated with the construction of any development is disposed of via approved methods and that documents are retained to prove this.

Signed

Dated 30/07/2021

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'JM Jenkinson', written in a cursive style.

Joe Jenkinson
Head of Planning and Building Control

The grant of this consent does not constitute or imply permission, approval or consent by the Local Authority for any other purpose.

NOTES:-

Appeals to the Secretary of State

If you are aggrieved by the decision of the Council to grant permission for the proposed development subject to conditions then you can appeal to the Secretary of State for the Environment, Transport and Regions under Section 78 of the Town and Country Planning Act. If you want to appeal, then you must do so within six months of the date of this notice, using a form which you can get from The Planning Inspectorate, Room 3/24 Hawk Wing, Temple Quay House, 2 The Square, Temple Quay, Bristol, BS1 6PN.

The Secretary of State can allow a longer period for giving notice of an appeal, but he will not normally be prepared to use this power unless there are special circumstances which excuse the delay in giving notice of appeal. The Secretary of State need not consider an appeal if it seems to him that the Local Planning Authority could not have granted planning permission for the proposed development or could not have granted it without the conditions it imposed, having regard to the statutory requirements, to the provisions of the development order and to any directions given under the order. In practice, the Secretary of State does not refuse to consider appeals solely because the Local Planning Authority based its decision on a direction given by him.

Purchase Notices

If either the Local Planning Authority or the Secretary of State for the Environment, Transport and Regions refuses permission to develop land or grants it subject to conditions, the owner may claim that he can neither put the land to a reasonably beneficial use in its existing state nor can he render the land capable of a reasonably beneficial use by the carrying out of any development which has been or would be permitted. In these circumstances, the owner may serve a purchase notice on the Council in whose area the land is situated. This notice will require the Council to purchase his interest in the land in accordance with the provisions of part VI of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990.

Compensation

In certain circumstances compensation may be claimed from the Local Planning Authority if permission is refused or granted subject to conditions by the Secretary of State on appeal or on reference to the application to him. These circumstances are set out in Sections 114 and related provisions of the Town and Country Planning Act 1990.